

# How Much Sleep Do I Need?

Optimal sleep duration may range from person to person, but **college-aged students are recommended 7-9 hours of sleep each night**. Your day-to-day sleep habits can influence whether or not you get good rest. Here are some ways to improve them.

## Improving Sleep Hygiene

Develop a consistent sleep schedule and develop your own bedtime ritual in a quiet, cool, and relaxing environment. Reduce screen time before bed, and try to turn off electronics 30 minutes before bedtime. Consider avoiding caffeine in the afternoon, and opt for non-caffeinated options.

## Time Management

Improving time management skills and the balance between your school and personal life may make it easier to allot the appropriate amount of time for sleep, and avoid unnecessary stress. This may allow you to more easily stick to a consistent bedtime.

### Study Habits

Managing time effectively can allow you extra time to accommodate your unique style of learning and studying. Decide which study environment works best for you, whether that be quieter settings like the library, your room, etc. or a more busy setting like a cafe, learning commons, etc. Try to avoid "doom-scrolling" and excessive screen time.

### Take Breaks

As time progresses, ability to maintain focus on vigilance tasks decreases. High vigilance tasks require sustained attention and alertness for an extended period of time. However, high levels of vigilance can be maintained over extended periods by taking brief, actively controlled breaks.

### Set Goals

Goal setting provides direction and motivation for you to achieve your desired outcome, regardless of what it may be. You can set your own clear and attainable goals following the "SMART goals" method, which are specific, measurable, achievable, relevant, and time-bound.



